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**Hubungan Pengetahuan Ibu tentang Imunisasi Lanjutan dengan
Kelengkapan Imunisasi Lanjutan pada Balita Usia 37 s/d 60 Bulan di
Puskesmas Arga Mulya**

ABSTRAK

Latar belakang: Rendahnya cakupan imunisasi lanjutan pada balita disebabkan karena perilaku orang tua. Perilaku seseorang dipengaruhi oleh banyak faktor, salah satunya pengetahuan. Pengetahuan memegang peranan penting dalam pembetulan perilaku seseorang, dimana orang dengan pengetahuan yang rendah tentang imunisasi maka perilakunya cenderung tidak percaya dengan manfaat imunisasi bagi anak. Masih ditemukan ibu di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Arga Mulya yang enggan melakukan imunisasi lanjutan bagi balitanya, meskipun petugas kesehatan sudah melakukan edukasi dan penyuluhan melalui posyandu.

Tujuan: Mengetahui hubungan antara pengetahuan ibu tentang imunisasi lanjutan dengan kelengkapan imunisasi lanjutan di Puskesmas Arga Mulya.

Metode: Desain penelitian yang digunakan yaitu penelitian kuantitatif dengan pendekatan *crosssectional survey*. Populasinya yaitu seluruh ibu yang memiliki balita usia 37 s/d 60 bulan sejumlah 209 ibu. Teknik pengambilan sampel menggunakan non probability sampling dengan jenis pendekatan purposive sampling yang memenuhi kriteria inklusi dan eksklusi, sehingga didapatkan sampel 68 responden.

Hasil: Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa gambaran pengetahuan ibu tentang imunisasi lanjutan di Puskesmas Arga Mulya sebagian besar memiliki tingkat pengetahuan cukup yakni sebanyak 31 ibu (45,6%); gambaran kelengkapan imunisasi lanjutan di Puskesmas Arga Mulya sebagian besar ibu telah melengkapi imunisasi lanjutan bagi anaknya sejumlah 39 ibu (57,4%); dan terdapat hubungan antara pengetahuan ibu tentang imunisasi lanjutan dengan kelengkapan imunisasi lanjutan di Puskesmas Arga Mulya dengan nilai p value 0,017.

Saran: Seluruh ibu yang memiliki balita agar lebih patuh dalam melengkapi imunisasi lanjutan bagi anaknya. Ibu wajib dan harus memperhatikan kesehatan anaknya, salah satunya dengan pemberian imunisasi lanjutan sehingga dapat resiko yang tidak diharapkan bagi balita.

Kata kunci: Pengetahuan, Imunisasi Lanjutan, Balita

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***The Relationship Between Mothers' Knowledge of Follow-Up Immunization
and the Completeness of Follow-Up Immunization in Toddlers Aged 37 to 60
Months at the Arga Mulya Community Health Center***

ABSTRACT

Background: *The low coverage of booster immunizations in toddlers is due to parental behavior. A person's behavior is influenced by many factors, one of which is knowledge. Knowledge plays a crucial role in shaping a person's behavior. People with low knowledge about immunizations tend to disbelieve in their children's benefits. Mothers in the Arga Mulya Community Health Center's work area are still reluctant to receive booster immunizations for their toddlers, despite health workers providing education and counseling through integrated health posts (Posyandu).*

Objective: *To determine the relationship between maternal knowledge about follow-up immunizations and the completeness of follow-up immunizations at the Arga Mulya Community Health Center.*

Methods: *The research design used was a quantitative cross-sectional survey approach. The population was all 209 mothers with toddlers aged 37 to 60 months. The sampling technique used non-probability sampling with a purposive sampling approach that met the inclusion and exclusion criteria, resulting in a sample of 68 respondents.*

Results: *The study showed that mothers' knowledge of follow-up immunizations at the Arga Mulya Community Health Center was generally sufficient, with 31 mothers (45.6%). The completeness of follow-up immunizations at the Arga Mulya Community Health Center showed that most mothers had completed follow-up immunizations for their children, with 39 mothers (57.4%). There was a correlation between mothers' knowledge of follow-up immunizations and the completeness of follow-up immunizations at the Arga Mulya Community Health Center, with a p-value of 0.017.*

Recommendation: *All mothers with toddlers should be more compliant in completing their children's follow-up immunizations. Mothers are obligated to pay attention to their children's health, one way of doing this is by providing follow-up immunizations to prevent unwanted risks for toddlers.*

Keywords: *Knowledge, Follow-up Immunization, Toddler*