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**GAMBARAN KEJADIAN HIPERTENSI PADA PEDAGANG PASAR  
PAGI DI PASAR BANDARJO**

**ABSTRAK**

**Latar Belakang:** Hipertensi merupakan masalah kesehatan yang menjadi penyebab utama kematian dan peningkatan angka kesakitan, kecacatan serta beban biaya kesehatan yang tinggi di Indonesia. Menurut WHO, hipertensi bertanggung jawab atas setidaknya 45% kematian karena penyakit jantung dan 51% kematian karena stroke. Hasil survei pendahuluan yang dilakukan peneliti dengan 10 orang pedagang di Pasar Bandarjo untuk mengetahui kejadian hipertensi dari 10 orang pedagang dengan umur >18 tahun, mendapatkan hasil bahwa 6 orang memiliki tekanan darah tinggi atau hipertensi (60%). Berdasarkan hasil wawancara dengan seseorang yang menyediakan jasa untuk mengukur tekanan darah di Pasar Bandarjo, selama 2 hari berturut turut terdapat sekitar 30 orang yang mengukur tekanan darah nya dan 60% atau 18 orang diantara nya memiliki tekanan darah tinggi atau Hipertensi. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui gambaran kejadian hipertensi pada Pedagang Pasar Pagi di Pasar Bandarjo Kabupaten Semarang.

**Metode :** Metode penelitian menggunakan penelitian kuantitatif dengan desain deskriptif, sampel dalam penelitian ini adalah Pedagang Pasar Pagi di Pasar Bandarjo sebanyak 50 orang. Penelitian ini menggunakan data sekunder serta teknik analisis data menggunakan analisis univariat yang dihitung persentasenya serta disajikan dalam bentuk tabel dan dinarasikan.

**Hasil :** Hasil penelitian didapatkan bahwa jumlah responden yang menderita hipertensi sebanyak 19 responden (38%) dan yang tidak menderita hipertensi sebanyak 31 responden (62%).

**Kata Kunci :** Hipertensi, Pedagang Pasar Pagi

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**Description Of Hypertension In Morning Market Traders At Bandarjo Market**

**ABSTRACT**

**Background :** Hypertension is a health problem that is the main cause of death and increased morbidity, disability and high health care costs in Indonesia. According to WHO, hypertension is responsible for at least 45% of deaths due to heart disease and 51% of deaths due to stroke. The results of a preliminary survey conducted by researchers with 10 traders at Bandarjo Market to determine the incidence of hypertension from 10 traders aged >18 years, found that 6 people had high blood pressure or hypertension (60%). Based on the results of an interview with someone who provides services to measure blood pressure at Bandarjo Market, for 2 consecutive days there were around 30 people who measured their blood pressure and 60% or 18 of them had high blood pressure or hypertension. The purpose of this study was to determine the incidence of hypertension in Morning Market Traders at Bandarjo Market, Semarang Regency.

**Methods:** The research method uses quantitative research with descriptive design, the sample in this study is Morning Market Traders in Bandarjo Market as many as 50 people. The instrument in the study used is a questionnaire sheet and data analysis techniques using univariate analysis which is calculated in percentage and presented in table form and narrated.

**Results:** The research results showed that the number of respondents who suffered from hypertension was 19 respondents (38%) and those who did not suffer from hypertension were 31 respondents (62%).

**Keywords :** Hypertension, Morning Market Traders.