

Universitas Ngudi Waluyo

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**HUBUNGAN PERAN BIDAN DALAM ANTENATAL CARE TERHADAP
KUNJUNGAN K4 DI PUSKESMAS MOYO UTARA KABUPATEN
SUMBAWA TAHUN 2023**

ABSTRAK

Latar belakang : Upaya yang dapat dilakukan dalam meningkatkan motivasi ibu hamil dalam melakukan kunjungan *antenatal care* secara teratur yakni adanya peran dari bidan sebagai pelaksana dalam memberikan pelayanan yang harus dimulai dari segi penampilan, sikap dan profesionalisme. Capaian K4 di Puskesmas Moyo Utara dari tahun 2017 sampai 2022 masih belum mencapai target 96% yang diharapkan. Berdasarkan hasil studi pendahuluan yang dilaksanakan di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Moyo Utara diperoleh, 7 ibu hamil belum merasakan peran bidan yang nyata dalam memberikan pelayanan. Sedangkan 3 ibu hamil sudah lebih dari 3 kali dilakukan homecare dan kunjungan k4 nya sudah terpenuhi.

Tujuan Penelitian : Untuk mengetahui hubungan peran bidan dalam *Antenatal Care (ANC)* terhadap K4 di Puskesmas Moyo Utara Kabupaten Sumbawa.

Metode Penelitian : Penelitian ini menggunakan desain analitik korelasional dengan pendekatan *case-control*. Populasi dalam penelitian ini adalah semua ibu hamil trimester III dengan usia kehamilan >36 minggu sebanyak 51 ibu hamil. Teknik sampling pada kelompok kasus menggunakan *total sampling* sebanyak 23 responden serta teknik sampling pada kelompok kontrol menggunakan *purposive sampling* sebanyak 25 responden. Instrumen penelitian menggunakan kuisioner dan data register kohort ibu hamil. Analisis data menggunakan analisis *chi-square*.

Hasil Penelitian : Didapatkan sebagian besar responden dengan peran bidan kurang sebanyak 26 responden (54.2%), dan pada kunjungan K4 lengkap sebanyak 25 responden (52.1%). Diperoleh nilai *p value* sebesar $0,008 < \alpha (0,05)$, maka H_0 ditolak, artinya ada hubungan yang signifikan antara peran bidan dalam *Antenatal Care* terhadap kunjungan K4.

Simpulan : Ada hubungan antara peran bidan dalam *Antenatal Care* terhadap kunjungan K4. Untuk peningkatan cakupan K4, bidan diharapkan dapat memanfaatkan media sosial sebagai wadah dalam edukasi kesehatan tentang ANC yang dapat dibuat semenarik mungkin.

Kata kunci : Peran Bidan, *Antenatal Care*, Kunjungan K4

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**THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE ROLE OF MIDWIVES IN
ANTENATAL CARE AND K4 VISITS AT THE MOYO UTARA HEALTH
CENTER IN SUMBAWA DISTRICT IN 2023**

ABSTRACT

Background: Efforts that can be made in increasing the motivation of pregnant women in conducting regular antenatal care visits are the role of midwives as implementers in providing services that must start in terms of appearance, attitude and professionalism. K4 achievements at the North Moyo Health Center from 2017 to 2022 still have not reached the expected 96% target. Based on the results of preliminary studies conducted in the work area of the North Moyo Health Center obtained, 7 pregnant women have not felt the real role of midwives in providing services. While 3 pregnant women have done homecare more than 3 times and their k4 visits have been fulfilled.

Research Objective: To find out the relationship between the role of midwives in Antenatal Care (ANC) to K4 at the North Moyo Health Center, Sumbawa Regency.

Research Methods: This study used a correlational analytic design with a case-control approach. The population in this study were all third trimester pregnant women with gestational age >36 weeks as many as 51 pregnant women. The sampling technique in the case group used total sampling of 23 respondents and the sampling technique in the control group used purposive sampling of 25 respondents. The research instrument used questionnaires and cohort register data of pregnant women. Data analysis using chi-square analysis.

Research results: It was found that most of the respondents with the role of midwives were less as many as 26 respondents (54.2%), and at the complete K4 visit as many as 25 respondents (52.1%). Obtained a p value of $0.008 < \alpha (0.05)$, then H_0 is rejected, meaning that there is a significant relationship between the role of midwives in Antenatal Care on K4 visits.

Conclusion: There is a relationship between the role of midwives in Antenatal Care and K4 visits. To increase K4 coverage, midwives are expected to utilize social media as a forum for health education about ANC which can be made as interesting as possible.

Keywords: Role of Midwife, Antenatal Care, K4 Visit