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TINGKAT KESUKAAN DAN ANALISIS KANDUNGAN GIZI FLAKES TEPUNG JAGUNG (*Zea mays ssp. mays*) DENGAN SUBSTITUSI TEPUNG UWI PUTIH (*Dioscorea alata L.*)

ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang : Sereal salah satu alternative sarapan yang mudah disajikan. *Flakes* yang beredar di pasaran terbuat dari jagung yang dikenal dengan corn *flakes*. Dilakukan modifikasi corn *flakes* dengan substitusi tepung uwi putih sebagai penganti tepung terigu. Tepung uwi putih memiliki kandungan pati yang tinggi yaitu 83,38%-86,68%. kadar serat tepung uwi 4,1% sedangkan, kadar serat tepung terigu 0,3 gram/100 gram. Tujuan penelitian ini untuk mengetahui tingkat kesukaan dan kandungan zat gizi *flakes* jagung dengan substitusi uwi putih.

Metode : Desain penelitian eksperimental dalam bidang food production. Uji tingkat kesukaan menggunakan panelis agak terlatih sebanyak 25 panelis. Ada 3 Formula yang digunakan yaitu formula 1 (70% : 30%), formula 2 (60% : 40%), formula 3 (50% : 50%). Analisis protein dengan *Semimicro Kjelhal*, lemak dengan *Hidrolisis Weibull*, karbohidrat dengan by difference dan Analisis statistik tingkat kesukaan menggunakan uji *Mann-Whitney*.

Hasil : Uji tingkat kesukaan menghasilkan formulasi yang paling disukai adalah formula 3. Dari 3 kali pengulangan uji kandungan gizi didapatkan rerata energy (404 kkal), protein (4,9 %), lemak (8 %), karbohidrat (78 %), serat (2,6%).

Simpulan : 2 takaran saji *Flakes* jagung dengan substitusi uwi putih ditambah susu dapat memenuhi kebutuhan gizi sarapan pagi.

Kata Kunci : *Flakes, Jagung, Uwi putih, Tingkat kesukaan, Kandungan Gizi*

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**PREFERENCE SCALE TEST AND NUTRITIONAL CONTENT
ANALYSIS OF CORN FLAKES (*Zea mays ssp. mays*) WITH WHITE UWI
FLOUR (*Dioscorea alata L.*) SUBSTITUTION**

ABSTRACT

Background : Cereal is one of the easy breakfast alternatives to serve. Flakes on the market made from corn are known as corn flakes. Modified corn flakes with white cassava flour as a substitute for wheat flour. White yam flour has a high starch content of 83.38%-86.68%. The fiber content of uwi flour is 4.1%, while the fiber content of wheat flour is 0.3 grams/100 grams. The purpose of this study was to determine the level of preference and nutritional content of corn flakes with white yam substitute.

Methods: Experimental research design in the field of food production. Test the level of preference using moderately trained panelists as many as 25 panelists. There are 3 formulas used, namely formula 1 (70% : 30%), formula 2 (60% : 40%), formula 3 (50% : 50%). Analysis of protein by Semimicro Kjelhal, fat by Weibull hydrolysis, carbohydrates by difference and Statistical analysis of preference level using the Mann-Whitney test.

Results: The level of preference test resulted in the most preferred formulation being formula 3. From 3 repetitions of the nutritional content test, the average energy (404 kcal), protein (4.9 %), fat (8 %), carbohydrates (78 %), fiber (2.6%).

Conclusion: 2 servings of corn flakes with white yam substitute plus milk can meet the nutritional needs of breakfast.

Keywords: *Flakes, Corn, White Uwi, Preferred Level, Nutritional Content*