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Skripsi, Januari 2022
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PERAN KADER DALAM PELAYANAN POSYANDU BALITA PADA MASA PANDEMI COVID-19 DI POSYANDU BONGANTI DESA PURBOSARI KECAMATAN NGADIREJO KABUPATEN TEMANGGUNG TAHUN 2021

ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang: Kondisi idealnya posyandu dilaksanakan secara rutin satu bulan sekali dengan mengumpulkan sasaran di suatu tempat yang mudah dijangkau untuk diberikan pelayanan kesehatan dasar. Namun, dengan adanya pandemi Covid-19 ini menyebabkan kader tidak dapat melaksanakan posyandu seperti pada kondisi normal yang tentunya dapat berdampak pada pemantauan tumbuh kembang balita sehingga memungkinkan terjadinya peningkatan permasalahan status kesehatan balita seperti *stunting*, gizi kurang, dll.

Tujuan: Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui peran kader, perencanaan yang disusun kader, upaya kader, serta pelaksanaan posyandu sebelum dan saat pandemi, dan hambatan yang dialami kader dalam memberikan pelayanan di posyandu balita pada masa pandemi Covid-19.

Metode: Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif deskriptif dengan teknik pengumpulan data melalui wawancara mendalam dan observasi. Informan utama penelitian ini yaitu kader yang terdaftar di Posyandu Bonganti berjumlah 4 orang dan informan triangulasi yaitu 1 orang bidan desa dan 4 orang ibu balita yang dipilih secara *purposive sampling*. Instrumen yang digunakan adalah panduan wawancara dan lembar observasi.

Hasil: Hasil penelitian ini yaitu kader berperan aktif baik dalam kegiatan posyandu balita. Hal tersebut didukung dengan adanya berbagai perencanaan dan upaya yang kader laksanakan. Kader dalam melaksanakan posyandu di masa pandemi seperti saat ini tertuntut untuk melakukan modifikasi yang mana dalam pelaksanaannya kader mengalami hambatan, salah satunya adalah terkait menyiapkan kebutuhan protokol kesehatan sebelum pelaksanaan posyandu.

Simpulan: Kader berperan aktif dalam pelaksanaan posyandu balita pada masa pandemi Covid-19 di Posyandu Bonganti Desa Purbosari Kecamatan Ngadirejo Kabupaten Temanggung.

Kata Kunci : Peran Kader, Posyandu, pandemi Covid-19

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THE ROLE OF CADRES IN SERVICES TO POSYANDU TO CHILDREN DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC AT BONGANTI POSYANDU, PURBOSARI VILLAGE, NGADIREJO DISTRICT, TEMANGGUNG REGENCY, 2021

ABSTRACT

Background: Ideally, Posyandu is held regularly once a month by collecting targets in an easily accessible place to provide essential health services. However, the Covid-19 pandemic has caused cadres to be unable to carry out posyandu as in normal conditions, which can monitor the growth and development of toddlers, allowing for an increase in health status problems for toddlers stunting, malnutrition, Etc.

Objective: This study aims to determine the role of cadres, the planning prepared by cadres, the efforts of cadres, and the implementation of posyandu before and during the pandemic, and the obstacles experienced by cadres in providing services at the toddler posyandu during the Covid-19 pandemic

Methods: This study uses descriptive qualitative methods with data collection techniques through in-depth interviews and observation. The primary informants of this study were four cadres registered at the Posyandu Bonganti and triangulation informants, namely one village midwife and four mothers of children under five who were selected by purposive sampling. The instruments used were interview guides and observation sheets.

Results: This research shows that cadres play an active role in the Posyandu activities for toddlers. It is supported by the various plans and efforts that cadres carry out. Cadres in implementing posyandu during the current pandemic are required to make modifications, which in practice, the cadres experience obstacles, one of which is related to preparing health protocols prior to posyandu implementation.

Conclusion: Cadres play an active role in implementing the Posyandu for toddlers during the Covid-19 pandemic at the Bonganti Posyandu, Purbosari Village, Ngadirejo District, Temanggung Regency.

Keywords: Cadres Participation, Posyandu, Covid-19 pandemic