



**A PRAGMATIC STUDY OF COOPERATIVE PRINCIPLES
AND GRICE'S MAXIMS IN NOVEL "THE SECRET
GARDEN" BY FRANCES HODGSON BURNETT
FINAL PROJECT**

Submitted as a Partial fulfillment of Requirements
for Bachelor Degree of Literature
in English Literature Department

by:
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ENGLISH LITERATURE DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF ECONOMICS, LAW AND HUMANITY
UNIVERSITAS NGUDI WALUYO
2020

APPROVAL

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This final project has been checked and approved by the supervisor and has been allowed to be tested.

Ungaran, 17th of June 2021

First Supervisor

A handwritten signature in blue ink, consisting of a stylized 'B' followed by a dot and a flourish.

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Final Project Entitled : A Pragmatic Study of Cooperative Principles and Grice's Maxim in Novel "The Secret Garden" By Frances Hodgson Burnett

stated that this final project is submitted to be published by Ngudi Waluyo University. The writer gives the authority to the university to save, maintain, and publish this final project for academic purposes.

Ungaran, 17 June 2021

The writer



Rika Septi Cahyani

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5. All friends in major of English Literature Department, and all friends outside of campus willing to give their time to give spirit and kindness.
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Ungaran, 17 June 2021
The Writer



Rika Septi Cahyani

ABSTRACT

Universitas Ngudi Waluyo.
English Literature Department,
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A Final Project, June 2021.
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A Pragmatic Study of Cooperative Principles and Grice's Maxim in Novel "The Secret Garden" By Frances Hodgson Burnett, June, 2021.

This research analyzes a novel by Frances Hodgson Burnett entitled "The Secret Garden" using a theory of cooperative principle from Paul Grice. The researcher aims to find out the violation of maxims that emerged in the novel. This research uses a descriptive qualitative as the method, in which the researcher takes a note and pins some conversation in the novel that contains a maxim violation. The results of this research are that the researcher finds violations of maxims in each kind of maxim; maxim of quantity, maxim of quality, maxim of relevance, and the last one is maxim of manner. The most flouted maxim which fails to observe is maxim of quantity from all data the researcher found. They are; maxim of quantity has 32%, maxim of quality has 11%, maxim of relevance has 20% and maxim of manner has 27% in average percentage 100% in total 102 data. Through this research, the researcher concludes that the existence of a violation of the maxims in this novel is the aim of the writer to make humor that refers to something funny for the readers while reading the novel.

Keywords: Cooperative Principle, Maxim, Pragmatics, Linguistics.

PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS

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Stated that:

1. This final project entitled **A PRAGMATIC STUDY OF COOPERATIVE PRINCIPLES AND GRICE'S MAXIMS IN NOVEL "THE SECRET GARDEN" BY FRANCES HODGSON BURNETT** is an original scientific work and has not been submitted for any academic degree at any university.
2. This final project is an idea and the result of my pure work which is guided and assisted by the supervisor team.
3. This final project does not contain the work or opinions of people that have been published unless they are written in the manuscript as a reference by mentioning the name of the author and the original title and included in the bibliography.
4. The writer makes this statement in truth and if in the future there are irregularities and untruths in this statement, the writer is willing to accept academic sanctions in the form of revocation of the degree the writer has obtained and other sanctions in accordance with the norms that apply at Ngudi Waluyo University.

Ungaran, 7 June 2021

Statement maker



Rika Septi Cahyani

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	i
APPROVAL	ii
LEGALIZATION	iii
PUBLICATION	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
ABSTRACT	vii
PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
I. INTRODUCTION	
1.1. Background of study.....	1
1.2. Research Question	5
1.3. Objectives of Study	5
1.4. The Significance of Study	6
II. REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
2.1. Review of Previous Study	7
2.2. Review of Related Theory	10
2.2.1. Linguistics	10
2.2.2. Pragmatics	10
2.2.3. Implicature	12
2.2.4. Cooperative Principle	20
2.2.5. Theoretical Framework	24
III. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
3.1. Research Design	26
3.2. Object of Study.....	27
3.3. Data and Source Data	27
3.4. Procedure of Collecting the Data	28
3.5. Procedure of Analyzing the Data	29
IV. RESULT AND DISCUSSION	
4.1. Data Analysis	30

V.	CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	
	5.1. Conclusion	93
	5.2. Suggestion	94
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	95