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## **GAMBARAN PERILAKU MASYARAKAT DALAM MEMANFAATKAN FASILITAS KESEHATAN UNTUK DETEKSI DINI COVID-19 DI PUSKESMAS SEKARAN**

### **ABSTRAK**

**Latar Belakang :** Masih ditemukannya masyarakat yang belum membuka diri saat terkonfirmasi covid-19 dan tidak memanfaatkan fasilitas kesehatan di puskesmas saat sakit. Didalam penelitian ini terdapat rumusan masalah gambaran perilaku masyarakat dalam memanfaatkan fasilitas kesehatan untuk deteksi dini Covid-19 di Puskesmas Sekaran.

**Metode :** Jenis penelitian ini adalah penelitian kualitatif deskriptif. Dalam penelitian ini menggunakan 15 jumlah sampel dan menggunakan teknik pengambilan sampel yaitu *snowball sampling* dengan pemenuhan kuota dengan masing-masing kelurahan diambil 3 informan utama. Instrument penelitian yang digunakan dengan wawancara langsung yang terdiri dari 20 pertanyaan. Analisis data dalam penelitian menggunakan 3 tahap yaitu *data reduction*, *data display*, dan *conclusion drawing/Verification*.

**Hasil :** Hasil penelitian mengungkapkan karakteristik informan berusia 20 tahun – 50 tahun. Jenis kelamin 80% perempuan, 20% laki-laki. Pendidikan terakhir SLTP 13,3%, SMA 46,7%, Sarjana 40%. Pekerjaan guru/dosen 20%, swasta 26,7%, ibu rumah tangga 53,3%. Adapun gambaran perilaku masyarakat dalam pemanfaatan puskesmas yaitu seluruh informan memiliki tingkat pengetahuan yang kurang tentang fasilitas kesehatan maupun virus Covid-19, perilaku informan dalam upaya pemutusan mata rantai penyebaran Covid-19 hanya memakai masker dan mencuci tangan meskipun mengaku telah melakukan protokol kesehatan. Upaya pengambilan keputusan saat timbul gejala Covid-19 yaitu masih adanya keputusan membeli obat di warung dan setelah gejala mengalami perburukan kondisi kesehatan baru mendatangi fasilitas kesehatan.

**Simpulan :** Masih rendahnya kesadaran masyarakat dalam menurunkan angka penyebaran Covid-19 terutama dalam menerapkan protokol kesehatan dan masyarakat belum memaksimalkan manfaat dari fasilitas layanan kesehatan untuk mendapatkan pertolongan pertama saat timbul gejala Covid-19.

**Kata Kunci :** Perilaku masyarakat, pemanfaatan fasilitas kesehatan, Puskesmas Sekaran.

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## **DESCRIPTION OF COMMUNITY BEHAVIOR IN USING HEALTH FACILITIES FOR EARLY DETECTION OF COVID-19 AT SEKARAN HEALTH CENTER.**

### **ABSTRACT**

**Background :** There are still people who have not opened up when confirmed with COVID-19 and do not take advantage of health facilities, especially Health center when they are sick. In this study, there is a problem formulation describing the behavior of the community in utilizing health facilities for early detection of Covid-19 at the Sekaran Health Center.

**Methods :** This type of research is descriptive qualitative research. In this study using 15 samples and using a sampling technique, namely snowball sampling with quota fulfillment with 3 main informants taken from each village. The research instrument used was direct interview which consisted of 20 questions. Data analysis in this study uses 3 stages, namely data reduction, data display, and conclusion drawing/Verification.

**Result :** The result of the study revealed the characteristics of informants aged 20-50 years. Gender 80% female, 20% male. The last education is Junior High School 13.3%, Senior High School 46.7%, Bachelor Degree 40%. The work of teachers/lecturers is 20%, private is 26.7%, housewives are 53.3%. The description of community behavior in the use of puskesmas is that all informants have a low level of knowledge about health facilities and the Covid-19 only wears masks and washes hands even though they claim to have carried out health protocols. Efforts to make decisions when symptoms of Covid-19 arise, namely the decision to buy medicine at the shop and after the symptoms have worsened, new health conditions come to health facilities.

**Conclusion :** Public awareness is still low in reducing the spread of Covid-19, especially in implementing health protocols and the community has not maximized the benefits of health service facilities to get first aid when symptoms of Covid-19 arise.

**Keyword :** Community behavior, utilization of health facilities, Sekaran Health Center.