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GAMBARAN BESARAN RATA – RATA BIAYA PENEBUSAN OBAT DAN FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG MEMPENGARUHI DI APOTEK PUJI SEHAT KENDAL

ABSTRAK

Latar belakang : Biaya pelayanan apotek pada pennebusan obat pasien umum sangatlah tinggi. Peristiwa ini disebabkan oleh berbagai faktor, antara lain diagnosis, usia, jenis kelamin, item obat, penggunaan obat yang dituliskan pada resep. Tujuan penelitian untuk menganalisis gambaran rata-rata biaya pennebusan obat dan faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi meliputi jenis kelamin, usia, item recipe, dan peresepan obat di Apotek Puji Sehat.

Metode : Penelitian ini menggunakan deskriptif kuantitatif dengan rancangan *cross sectional*, menggunakan metode *total sampling* dengan melihat faktor usia, jenis kelamin, item obat, dan penggunaan obat sesuai dengan data sekunder yang didapat melalui arsip resep di apotek sebanyak 150 resep.

Hasil : Berdasarkan hasil penelitian rata-rata biaya pasien diabetes mellitus Rp.204.784, pasien hipertensi Rp. 168.060 dan pasien arthritis gout Rp. 183.173. Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi biaya obat seperti jenis kelamin, usia, golongan obat dan item obat.

Simpulan : Biaya rata-rata pennebusan obat tertinggi yaitu pada diabetes mellitus dan faktor yang mempengaruhi biaya pennebusan obat yaitu jenis kelamin pada pasien hipertensi dan penggunaan obat pada pasien diabetes mellitus.

Kata Kunci : Biaya Obat, Diabetes Mellitus, Hipertensi, Arthritis Gout.

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DESCRIPTION OF AVERAGE AVERAGE COST OF DRUG REDEMPTION AND AFFECTING FACTORS AT PUJI SEHAT KENDAL PHARMACY

ABSTRACT

Background : The cost of pharmacy services for general health drug redemption is high. This event was caused by various factors, including diagnosis, age, gender, drug item, use of the drug written on the prescription. The purpose of the study was to analyze the description of the average cost of drug redemption and the influencing factors including gender, age, item prescription, and drug prescription at the Puji Sehat Pharmacy.

Methods: This study used a quantitative descriptive by designing a cross sectional, using a total sampling method by looking at the factors of age, gender, drug items, and drug use in accordance with secondary data obtained through prescription archives in pharmacies as many as 150 prescriptions.

Results: Based on the results of the study, the average cost of diabetes mellitus patients was Rp. 204,784, hypertension patients was Rp. 168,060 and gout arthritis patients Rp. 183,173. Factors that affect costs such as gender, age, drug class and drug item.

Conclusion: The highest average cost of drug redemption is in diabetes mellitus and the factors that affect the cost of drug redemption are gender in hypertension patients and drug use in diabetes mellitus patients.

Keywords: Drug Costs, Diabetes Mellitus, Hypertension, Gout Arthritis.