

## **CHAPTER III**

### **METHODOLOGY**

#### **A. Research Methodologies**

This study employs a qualitative research method consisting of the description, reduction and selection stages. The research stage begins by observing the depiction of the characters and the problems raised in the novel, continues to reduce the information obtained from the description stage and focuses on the problems raised in the theme, then ends by connecting the data obtained with the theory used.

##### **1. Research Design**

Descriptive-qualitative method uses as the research design to analyse the patriarchal system and how Mata Hari fights against it in conducting the research. Descriptive theory based on Sugiono, (2018) is:

The research method which is based on the philosophy of post positivity, is used to examine the natural conditions of objects, (as opposed to experiments) where the researcher is a key instrument, data collection techniques are carried out by triangulation (combined), data analysis is inductive / qualitative, and research results qualitative emphasis is more on meaning rather than generalization.

This method is a method that focuses on the meaning, neither generalization. In this research, the writer focuses on the existential of patriarchal and feminism style that happens in the novel doing by the main character, Mata Hari. The result is in inductive and qualitative form in the final research after doing the hypothesis.

## **2. Source of Data**

The ammunition accorded to discuss how the qualitative descriptive, gender, patriarchal system and feminism cite from books, journals, and other researches literature related with the research that the writer does. Furthermore, after the writer recognized and understood what are patriarchal system, feminism and the waves, and the kinds of that movement, the writer applies it in analyzing the text in *Mata Hari* novel, as the object research.

In observing the object of research, the writer takes quotation in every part that contains either patriarchal and feminism. The quotation is connected to the concept of patriarchal and feminism theories in order to make sure if that quotation has the indication to be entered as patriarchal or feminism definition and term. Based on that step, if the writer finds the correlation among those all, the writer will take it as the data of the research.

## **3. Method of Collecting Data**

Books, journals, and kinds of relevant literature will be cited to buttress the required data in this study. The process of amassing the required data is finished by reading relevant books, journals, and other literatures that have connection to the study.

It is planned that a novel entitled *Mata Hari* that is being read by the writer, and the next step the writer observes the viability of discrimination, violence, and other injustices that accepted by the crucial character in the novel. Beside of the injustice, the writer also observes the way of how the

way of Mata Hari with her feminist action to contra the injustice in her life. In doing the third step, the writer collects the quotations which contain about the patriarchal system, also all quotations that describe the struggle of Mata Hari battles the inequality happens to her. After the two steps that does by the writer using qualitative-descriptive method, the writer concludes the findings of research as the turn. That is the last step in doing this research.

## **B. Outline of Research Report**

In this study, there are five chapters. Chapter I contains general background of the study, reasons for choosing the topic, statements of the problem, objectives of the study, significance of the study, and outline of the report.

Chapter II shows review of related literature. The review of related literature consists of the following explanation:

1. The Characterization
2. Patriarchal System and Feminism Definition
3. Gender Studies

Chapter III discusses the method of investigation, which consists of three parts, those are the research design, source of the data and variable, and method in collecting the data.

Chapter IV is data analysis, and it is divided into two section, they are description of the research and analysis of the result.

The last chapter is chapter V that consists of conclusions and suggestions.